

James Austin, Ph.D., is president of the JFA Institute in Washington, D.C. Before taking this position, he was co-director of the Institute on Crime, Justice and Corrections at the George Washington University in Washington, D.C. Prior to joining the university, he was executive vice president of the National Council on Crime and Delinquency. Austin began his corrections career in 1970, when he was employed by the Illinois Department of Corrections at the Joliet and Stateville prisons. He has more than 25 years of experience in criminal justice planning and research. Austin has authored numerous publications, was honored with the ACA's Peter P. Lejins Research Award, and received the Western Society of Criminology Paul Tappin Award for outstanding contributions to the criminology field.

George S. Braucht currently coordinates Georgia's reentry programs for the State Board of Pardons and Paroles. Georgia's parole board makes all clemency decisions and supervises the offenders it releases to improve public safety and promote sustained recovery from criminal behavior. Formerly a licensed professional clinical counselor in Ohio, Braucht received a master's degree in psychology from Georgia College and he teaches psychology, counseling and criminal justice courses at the university level. George's expertise in program planning, process evaluation and outcome research, and staff development training has been applied to a variety of human services programs including substance abuse, mental health, offender cognitive skills, and community and faith-based initiatives including volunteer programs. Current research interests include offender assessment and intervention.

Patricia L. Caruso joined the Michigan Department of Corrections in 1988 and has served in several capacities including business manager, warden, regional prison administrator and deputy director. In July 2003, she was appointed director of the department. Caruso received a bachelor's degree in political science and sociology from Lake Superior State University and a master's degree in comprehensive occupational education from the University of Michigan. In July 2006, Caruso was elected to ACA's Commission on Accreditation for Corrections for a term expiring in 2010 and has been a member of ACA's Standards Committee since July 2003. Caruso is also serving as the treasurer for the Association of State Correctional Administrators. She is past president of the North American Association of Wardens and Superintendents.

Gary L. Dennis, Ph.D., is a senior policy advisor for corrections with the Bureau of Justice Assistance, Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs. Prior to this, he worked as a senator associate with the Moss Group Inc., in Washington, D.C. Before that, Dennis was a visiting assistant professor in the University of Louisville School of Justice Administration. During his 30-year career with Kentucky state government, Dennis was director of correctional industries for the Kentucky DOC, deputy commissioner for the DOC, executive assistant to the secretary of corrections, director of operations and an institutional superintendent. He began his career in juvenile corrections, working as a counselor, chaplain and unit director at a reception center for delinquent youths. Dennis also served as director of the Department of Management and Training Services at the National Institute of Corrections' (NIC) National Academy of Corrections. Dennis has a master's degree in

religious education from Southern Baptist Theological Seminary and a master's of social work and doctorate of philosophy in urban and public affairs from the University of Louisville.

Carolyn Eggleston, Ph.D., is associate dean of administration and graduate programs for the Center for the Study of Correctional Education at California State University, San Bernardino. Eggleston has worked in correctional education for more than 25 years — as a teacher, supervisor, and administrator in juvenile and adult corrections. Her major emphasis has been correctional/special education. She also is vice president of the Correctional Education Association, editor and publisher of the *Journal of Correctional Education*, and chairwoman of ACA's Education Subcommittee.

Burk Foster is a professor in the criminal Justice Department at Saginaw Valley State University in Michigan. Prior to this, he was an associate professor of criminal justice at the University of Louisiana-Lafayette, where he had been a faculty member since 1974. A former police officer and U.S. Air Force security police officer, he has testified as an expert witness in state and federal courts on issues related to corrections and the death penalty. Foster is an active member of ACA, serving on the Research Council and the Professional Education Council. His primary research interests currently focus on the history of prisons and the death penalty.

Lorraine T. Fowler, Ph.D., has been an administrator, clinical counselor and trainer and technical assistant in corrections since 1975. She was the first ACA Peter P. Lejins Research Award recipient in 1990. Although Fowler is retired, she continues to consult for the National Institute of Justice and the NIC in the areas of classification and treatment, mental health, juvenile justice and information technology (client-based management information systems).

Perry Johnson's career spans 45 years, 12 of which he served as director of the Michigan DOC. He also is past president of ACA. He has served as a prison warden, deputy director of correctional facilities and deputy director of field services. He was an adjunct professor at Michigan State University's School of Criminal Justice for 14 years and has provided consulting services to more than 20 states and three countries. Johnson is retired and writing family memoirs.

John J. Larivee is chief executive officer of Community Resources for Justice, a 123-year-old nonprofit corporation located in Boston, which provides direct care services to adult and juvenile offenders, as well as public education and advocacy on critical issues in corrections. Larivee is past president of the International Community Corrections Association (ICCA), and a founder and director of Citizens for Juvenile Justice. He is a member of the President's Parents Advisory Council on Youth Drug Abuse. He graduated from Boston College and received a master's in criminal justice from the State University of New York at Albany and a master's in business administration from Suffolk University in Boston.

Edward J. Latessa received his doctorate in public administration from Ohio State University and is a professor and head of the Division of Criminal Justice at the University of Cincinnati. He has published more than 70 works in the areas of criminal justice, corrections and juvenile justice. A consultant with NIC, he has provided assistance and led workshops in more than 35 states. Latessa also has served as president of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS) and received several awards, including the Margaret Mead Award from ICCA, the Peter P. Lejins Award for Research from ACA, the ACJS Fellow Award, the ACJS Founders Award, and the Simon Dinitz award by the Ohio Community Corrections Organization.

M. Kay Northrup is warden of the Franklin Pre-Release Center for the Ohio Department of Rehabilitation and Correction in Columbus, Ohio. Prior to that, she served as warden of the Corrections Medical Center, also in Columbus. After 15 years of service in a community health care setting, Northrup began her career in corrections as a staff nurse in 1989, later serving as a health care administrator, deputy warden, warden and deputy director for health care. She has been an auditor for ACA, served two terms on the ACA Delegate Assembly and is currently serving on the Commission on Accreditation for Corrections. Northrup is chair of the ACA Health Care Committee, a member of the ACA Mental Health and Women in Corrections committees, and president-elect of the Ohio Correctional and Court Services Association. Northrup was involved in a revision of the American Nurses Association *Corrections Nursing: Scope and Standards of Practice*, has had articles published in *Corrections Today* and has presented workshops at professional conferences including those of ACA and the Correctional Accreditation Managers Association. She earned her bachelor's degree in nursing from Capital University and is certified as a correctional health professional.

R. Peggy Smith, Ph.D., spent her early professional life as a biochemist until she obtained a master's degree in public administration and entered public service in Washington. After working several years as a health planner, she became the planning and research manager/administrator for the Washington Department of Corrections. Smith's responsibilities included statistical reporting on offender populations, directing program evaluations and operational research, and collaborating with other correctional researchers on a variety of studies. Now, she serves as data, planning and research administrator for the Washington State Indeterminate Sentence Review Board. She directs the provision of accurate and timely information analysis of past, present and future policy implications for the board. Smith assures that offender-related information and workload measures are provided to state and national forecasting and/or reporting programs, as well as available and accessible to agency operational staff and the public. In addition, she serves as the agency source of population and workload trends, implementation history, forecasting techniques and performance measures. Smith also researches, recommends and supervises the implementation of technology upgrades to help the board make timely and well-informed decisions.

Howard N. Snyder, Ph.D., is chief of recidivism and special projects for the Bureau of Justice Statistics, U.S. Department of Justice. Snyder was the director of Systems Research at the National Center for Juvenile Justice from 1981 to 2008. For more than 25

years, he also served as the director of the National Juvenile Court Data Archive. His research has focused on the nature of violent crime by and against juveniles, differences in the daily cycles of violent crime, juvenile suicide characteristics and trends, age and racial bias at arrest, the developmental structure of juvenile delinquent careers, racial and gender disparity in justice system processing, juvenile transfers to criminal court, and international differences in juvenile crime and justice systems. In collaboration with many colleagues, Snyder's publications have provided an accurate understanding of juvenile crime and victimization and the activities of the juvenile justice system. Snyder has been honored by the U.S. Department of Justice with its Award for Achievement for Service to Families and Children, by the National Juvenile Court Services Association with its Outstanding Achievement Award, and by the American Correctional Association with its Peter P. Lejins Research Award. In 2001, he assumed the Maurice B. Cohill Jr. Juvenile Justice Policy Research chair at NCJJ.

Thomas J. Stickrath, J.D., is director of the Ohio Department of Youth Services. Stickrath's career in the field of corrections began in 1978 as a legal services assistant for the Department of Rehabilitation and Correction (DRC). During the next 27 years with DRC he served as chief inspector, deputy warden at two prisons, warden, and deputy director, overseeing the operation of the state's northern prisons. In 1991, Stickrath was named assistant director of DRC and during his tenure in that position he also served as acting director of three other cabinet-level agencies. Stickrath serves on the Commission on Accreditation for Corrections and is a frequent consultant to NIC. He also is in the Justice Center Charter Group of the Council for State Governments, a national resource center on criminal justice policy. Stickrath has authored numerous articles and book chapters on a variety of correctional topics, and has lectured extensively throughout the country.

Jeanne Stinchcomb, Ph.D., serves on the faculty of the Criminology and Criminal Justice Department at Florida Atlantic University, where she also coordinates the Master of Justice Policy and Management Program. Her career includes 35 years of teaching and administrative experience in settings ranging from colleges and training academies to the FBI and the Miami-Dade DOC. A consultant for agencies such as NIC and ACA, her publications include *Introduction to Corrections*, *Managing Stress* and articles published in journals such as *Crime and Delinquency*, *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, *Corrections Management Quarterly* and the *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation*.

Faye S. Taxman, Ph.D., is a professor at George Mason University in Manassas, Va. Prior to that she taught at Virginia Commonwealth University's Wilder School of Government and Public Affairs. Previously, she was the director of the Bureau of Governmental Research and an associate professor in the Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice at the University of Maryland, College Park. Taxman has spearheaded a number of initiatives focused on efficacy of interventions. She is the principle investigator for the Coordinating Center for the National Institute on Drug Abuse-funded Criminal Justice National Drug Treatment Studies. Taxman is an expert in interventions, treatment, reentry, pretrial services and other criminal justice system issues. She has published articles in many prominent journals such as the *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* and *Prison Journal*. She received the University of Cincinnati award

from the American Probation and Parole Association in 2002 for her contributions to the field.

Kevin W. Whiteacre, Ph.D., is assistant professor in the Social Sciences Department for the University of Indianapolis. Prior to this, he was administrator of research for the Salvation Army Correctional Services Program in Chicago, and an adjunct lecturer in the Department of Criminal Justice at Loyola University Chicago. He also previously served as the program evaluator for a number of court programs including an adult drug treatment court, a community court and a juvenile drug treatment court. His articles have appeared in such publications as *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, *Corrections Today* and the *International Journal of Drug Policy*.

David B. Wilson, Ph.D., is an assistant professor in the Administration of Justice Program in the Department of Public and International Affairs at George Mason University, Fairfax, Va. His interests are in the effectiveness of offender rehabilitation and crime prevention efforts, and program evaluation methods. He has co-authored a book on meta-analysis and is engaged in several meta-analytic projects examining effective strategies for the prevention of crime and violence and for the rehabilitation of offenders. He has previous experience in meta-analysis on a range of topics, including the effectiveness of juvenile delinquency interventions, the effects of sugar on children's behavior, the effects of alcohol on violent behavior, and the effectiveness of school-based prevention programs. He was awarded the Marcia Guttentag Award for Early Promise as an evaluator by the American Evaluation Association.